#### MISSISSIPPI VALLEY STATE UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL WORK SPRING 2013 SW 540: DIVERSITY: MICRO, MEZZO & MACRO

This document does not constitute a contract with the University. It contains guidelines only.

| Academic Term and Year:           | Spring 2013  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Course Prefix and Number:         | SW 540.E01   |
| Course Title:                     | Diversity: Micro, Mezzo, & Macro                                   |
| Days, Time and Location of class: | Online   |
| Professor:                        | Mohammad Rafiqul Hoque, Ph.D.                                      |
| Office Location:                  | Social Work Suite # 213,<br>William Sutton Administration Building |
| Office Hours:                     | By appointment only  |
| Office Phone Number:              | (662) 254-3371   |
| Main Office Number                | (662) 254-3365   |
| Email Address:                    | Black Board Communication Tools<br>mhoque@mvsu.edu                 |
| Prerequisite:                     | Admission to MSW Program   |

#### **Required Technology Skills:**

Students in this class are expected to be efficient in the use of computers, especially the internet.

## CATALOG COURSE DESCRIPTION

Preparation for culturally competent social work practice with diverse populations and advocacy for social and economic justice

## **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

This course is designed to provide the student with a comprehensive understanding of diversity at the micro, mezzo, and macro levels of practice. Emphasis is placed on practice with culturally diverse groups and populations at risk within a rural environment. Students learn how to design, and implement strategies for culturally competent practice with persons from diverse backgrounds. A primary focus is on promoting social and economic justice for minorities and

other populations at risk. Students learn how to recognize injustice and strategies to promote social and economic justice.

## DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL WORK/MSW PROGRAM MISSION

The mission of the Department of Social Work at Mississippi Valley State University is to prepare graduates to practice with individuals in need and populations-at-risk in rural areas. The Master of Social Work (MSW) Program prepares students for professional social work practice at the micro, mezzo, and macro levels. Through the curriculum, the program instills in students advanced social work knowledge, values and skills in a manner which enables students to work with diverse populations in a wide rage of settings. Concurrently, special emphasis is place on social work practice with impoverished minorities living in rural regions, such as the Mississippi Delta which the University is located and committed to serve, as well as rural areas globally. Within the framework of rural social work, the area of concentration is Child and Family Welfare.

## PROGRAM GOALS

The goals of the Master of Social Work Program are:

- 1. Educate students for social work positions for advanced levels of practice with individuals, families, groups, organizations and communities.
- 2. Provide students with the necessary knowledge and skills for working with diverse populations, including oppressed, minority and rural populations.
- 3. Instill in students a professional social work identity and the values and ethics of the profession.

# COMPETENCIES

- 1. **EPAS Competency: 2.1.1** Identify as a professional social worker and conduct oneself accordingly.
- 2. **EPAS Competency: 2.1.2** Apply social work ethical principles to guide professional practice.
- 3. **EPAS Competency: 2.1.3** Apply critical thinking to inform and communicate professional judgments.
- 4. EPAS Competency: 2.1.4 Engage diversity and difference in practice.
- 5. EPAS Competency: 2.1.5 Advance human rights and social and economic justice.
- 6. **EPAS Competency: 2.1.6** Engage in research-informed practice and practice-informed research.
- 7. **EPAS Competency: 2.1.7** Apply knowledge of human behavior and the social environment.
- 8. **EPAS Competency: 2.1.8** Engage in policy practice to advance social and economic well-being and to deliver effective social work practice
- 9. EPAS Competency: 2.1.9 Respond to contexts that shape practice
- 10. **EPAS Competency: 2.1.10(a)**–(d) Engage, assess, intervene, and evaluate with individuals, families, groups, organizations, and communities
- 11. Utilize appropriate practice interventions within a rural setting.

# EXPECTED CORE COMPETENCIES AND PRACTICE BEHAVIORS

# After completion of the course students are expected to demonstrate the following core competencies and practice behaviors:

| Core Competencies   | Practice Behaviors   | Assessment of  |
|---|--|--|
|   |  | Practice Behavior  |
| Educational Policy  | 2.1.2(b) Students make ethical decisions by                    | Diversity Paper &  |
| 2.1.2—Apply social  | applying standards of the National Association of              | Participation in   |
| work ethical principles   | Social Workers Code of Ethics <sup>2</sup> and, as applicable, | Discussion Board   |
| to guide professional   | of the International Federation of Social Workers              |  |
| practice  | /International Association of Schools of Social                |  |
|   | Work Ethics in Social Work, Statement of                       |  |
|   | Principles   |  |
| 2.1.2d  | 2.1.2(d) Students apply strategies of ethical                  | Participation in   |
|   | reasoning to arrive at principled decisions                    | Discussion Board   |
| Educational Policy  | 2.1.4(a) Students recognize the extent to which a              | Diversity Paper &  |
| 2.1.4—Engage  | culture's structures and values may oppress,                   | Participation in   |
| diversity and difference  | marginalize, alienate, or create or enhance                    | Discussion Board   |
| in practice   | privilege and power  |  |
| 2.1.4b  | 2.1.4(b) Students gain sufficient self-awareness to            | Diversity Paper &  |
|   | eliminate the influence of personal biases and                 | Participation in   |
|   | values in working with diverse groups                          | <b>Discussion Board</b>  |
| 2.1.4c  | 2.1.4(c) Students recognize and communicate their              | Diversity Paper &  |
|   | understanding of the importance of difference in               | Participation in   |
|   | shaping life experiences                                       | <b>Discussion Board</b>  |
| Educational Policy  | 2.1.5(a) Students understand the forms and                     | Participation in   |
| 2.1.5—Advance human   | mechanisms of oppression and discrimination                    | Discussion Board   |
| rights and social and   |  |  |
| economic justice  |  |  |
| 2.1.5b  | 2.1.5(b) Students advocate for human rights and                | Diversity Paper &  |
|   | social and economic justice                                    | Participation in   |
|   |  | Discussion Board   |
| 2.1.5c  | 2.1.5(c) Students engage in practices that advance             | Diversity Paper &  |
|   | social and economic justice                                    | Participation in   |
|   | , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,                          | Discussion Board   |
| Educational Policy  | 2.1.6(b) Students use research evidence to inform              |  |
| 2   | -  | , i  |
| research-informed   |  |  |
| practice and practice-  |  |  |
| informed research   |  |  |
| 2.1.11. Utilize   | 11a. Students recognize the impact of the rural                | Diversity Paper &  |
|   |  | • 1  |
|   | •  | Discussion Board   |
|   |  |  |
| Educational Policy<br>2.1.6—Engage in<br>research-informed<br>practice and practice-<br>informed research |  | Participation in<br>Discussion Board<br>Diversity Paper<br>Diversity Paper &<br>Participation in |

| 11b. Students utilize knowledge of rural         | Diversity Paper &       |
|--|-------------------------|
| communities to develop appropriate interventions | Participation in        |
| and services for clients in rural communities    | <b>Discussion Board</b> |

## **COURSE REQUIREMENTS**

#### **Required Textbooks:**

Lum, D. (2011). *Culturally competent practice: A framework for understanding diverse groups & justice issues.* Belmont, CA: Cengage Learning.

Appleby, George A.; Colon, E. & Hamilton, J. (2011). Diversity Oppression and Social Functioning. Needham Heights, MA: Pearson/ Allyn and Bacon

Devore, Wynetta and Schlesinger, Elfriede, G. (1999 or later). *Ethnic-Sensitive Social Work Practice*, 5<sup>th</sup> or later edition. Needham Heights, MA: Allyn and Bacon.

#### **Class Attendance Policy:**

Each student is required to participate, using Blackboard Communication Tools, in taking online quizzes, discussions, and in other aspects of the course.

Students are expected to log in regularly (perhaps several times per week) to submit assignments, check grades, personal messages, and view course materials. However, please note that the Challenge, Mid-term and Final Examination for this course will be conducted in classroom setting. Please look for the announcements on the Blackboard as well as in the department.

Student(s) who fail to participate in the online course activities during a week will be deemed absent for that week. The absence will be annotated as <u>absent unexcused</u> (AU), unless the instructor has been informed beforehand and deemed the absence as <u>absent excused</u> (AE). The instructor shall report all absences to the Office of Student Records as required. A student who has not participated for 7 consecutive days regardless of the absences deemed AU or AE shall be recommended for administrative withdrawal to the Office of Student Records. As in a traditional classroom just because a student contacts the instructor and is excused from a scheduled class meeting does not mean the student is given credit for participation or attendance; the student is still annotated as AU or AE for a particular week. **The online class shall be no different in this respect.** It is the instructor's sole discretion as to what he/she shall consider AU or AE.

#### Cheating and plagiarism policy:

When a faculty member responsible for a course has reason to believe that an action of a student involves cheating or plagiarism, the faculty member will initiate a conference with the student to present the student with the charge and the evidence. If the student admits to the charge, the instructor shall impose an academic sanction. The instructor has the prerogative of lowering the grade, assigning a score of "0" or a grade of "F" for the work submitted, assigning an "F" for the entire course, or recommending another penalty including dismissal from the University. In the event the student does not admit to the charge, or that no mutually agreeable settlement is reached between the faculty member and the student, the faculty member will refer the case to the department chair (MVSU Graduate Catalog, 2006-2008).

#### Make-up Examination Policy:

Generally, **NO** opportunities will be available for making up online class activities or assignments. Make up maybe allowed, depending on the circumstances with an acceptable excuse. It is at the instructor's discretion.

It is the responsibility of the student to request to make up an examination within one week following the missed examination. The decision rests with the class instructor as to whether a student will be allowed to make up the test. The decision will be based on whether the instructor considers the reason for missing the examination to be justifiable.

#### **Teaching/Learning Strategies:**

The primary instructional model for this course is collaborative learning. Specifically, the instructor will set course content, course objectives, and methods of classroom assessment. The course will incorporate the following instructional strategies: assigned readings and assigned individual or group tasks, both inside and outside of classroom. Students are encouraged to actively participate in activities, ask questions, and contribute comments for discussion. Students are also encouraged to offer input regarding instructional strategies and assignments. Most importantly, students are expected to be active learners and to ask for clarification when they have questions. In order to be successful in the class, it is important that students, read the assigned material, and submit assignments and be prepared to participate in class discussions. The goal of this approach is to develop a safe learning environment that addresses a variety of learning styles, promotes critical thinking, and fosters creativity.

#### **Required Readings**

It is essential that students complete the reading assignments within the scheduled week. Students should use the Discussion Board within Blackboard to clarify the materials in reading assignments.

#### Writing Style

All required written assignments will be evaluated on the clarity of expression and strength of the writing (including spelling, punctuation, and syntax) following the APA style. Required Writing Style can be found in: Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (2010) or visit <u>http://www.apastyle.org/manual/index.aspx</u> or <u>http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/01/</u></u> References in all assignments should be formatted in APA style.

#### Cheating and plagiarism policy

Cheating, including but not limited to plagiarizing another's words, work or ideas on individual class assignments, in any fashion will not be tolerated.

The University has implemented *Turnitin* to fight plagiarism and improve reading, writing, and research skills. *Turnitin* is a comprehensive plagiarism prevention system that lets faculty quickly and effectively check all students' work. Results are based on exhaustive searches of billions of pages from both current and archived instances on the Internet.

Plagiarism will result in at least a failing grade for the assignment(s) and/or course.

#### **Online Communication Etiquette**

Students MUST use Blackboard mail for contact with the instructor and other members of the class. They also should check announcements regularly as the instructor may announce any change in the schedule.

All your online communications should be composed with respect, fairness, honesty and tact. What you put into an online course reflects on your level of professionalism. Please explain professionally the purpose of the communication and expectations from the instructors, if any, clearly in the email message area, not in an attached file.

#### **Technical Problems**

If you experience technical/computer difficulties (*need help downloading browsers or plug-in, logging into your course, using your course web site tools, or experience errors or problems while in your online course*), contact **PRESIDIUM LEARNING, INC.** 1-877-654-8333 as well as your instructor.

#### **Submission of Assignments**

All scheduled assignments, activities and examinations MUST be completed and successfully submitted online through the Blackboard Assignment and Evaluation Tools (drop box) by due date and time. Assignments automatically become unavailable after the due date/and time expire.

All assignments MUST be keyed using MS Word with font size of 12. Multiple submissions will not be allowed. All assignments are to be submitted within MVSU Blackboard as an attached file on Upload Assignment page for each specific assignment.

To complete the course, access Blackboard course at <u>http://mvsu.blackboard.com</u> or at <u>www.mvsu.edu</u> click on Blackboard, log in for the course, and follow detailed instructions regarding assignments, activities and examinations.

Student must proofread the material prior to submission of the assignment. Students must also arrange materials in a logical order together with a title page.

#### **Required Tasks/Activities:**

Completion of this course requires students to demonstrate the mastery of the contents, outlined later, through performance in tests as well as completion of one diversity paper and analysis of two articles (Please see the rubrics or grading criteria presented later that will be used to grade each of the assignments):

#### 1. Article Analyses: (Due February 10 and March 17, 2013)

Analyze two (2) articles on **two different minority groups or population-at-risk in the USA, not in any other country,** published in a **professional/scientific journal, that are likely to make you more competent and sensitive social worker in the USA.** The minority groups should be different from your own group.

The following format should be used for the narratives of analysis of article:

1. Summary: Write a summary of the article in your own words. Do not "cut and paste" from the article. Let me learn from your summary what you have learned from the article. Please do not write, for example, "This article discusses the

characteristics of Asian Americans", rather summarize these characteristics of these people.

- 2. Consistency of the message: Discuss how consistent or inconsistent is the message of the article with other literature you have read, and provide citations (in-text) and references (at the end).
- 3. Relevance for Socio-Economic Justice: Explain how social workers could utilize the message for social and economic justice. It cannot be "None."
- 4. Relevance for Social Policy: Discuss which specific social policies/laws need to be revised, if any, in which specific way.
- Please make the **full reference to your selected article for analysis as the title of your paper**.
- Include a cover page containing the Title of the paper, Student's Name, Course Number & Course Title, and Date.

For further clarification on the requirements, please refer to the Rubrics for this assignment that will be used to grade it.

### 2. Diversity Paper: (Due April 28, 2013)

Students are to write a five to seven page diversity paper on a racial, ethnic, religious or other type of minority group. The chosen minority group should be one other than one's own. <u>Topic must be approved by the instructor</u>. The content of the paper should include the following:

- Treatment of the minority group by the dominant group including (a) patterns of discrimination and (b) government policies affecting the minority group.
- Cultural patterns of the minority group including (a) language and paralanguage differences, (b) norms and values, (c) spiritual beliefs, (d) traditions and lifestyles.
- Conclusions about the present day experience of the minority group in the U.S.A.
- Implications for culturally competent social work practice.

#### **Instructions:**

- Submit your choices of two groups to the instructor who will assign you one of your choices.
- Research your topic. A minimum of 10 references is required. Appropriate sources include books, professional journal articles, newspaper, the internet articles and personal interviews.
- Write the paper in your own words covering the aforementioned contents under appropriate headings and subheadings.
- Include appropriate citations in the text and references at the end of the paper in APA style.
- Submit the paper including a title page with title of the paper, your name, course and section number and course title and date.

#### **3.** Participation on Discussion Board:

- Please learn how to participate in Discussion Board, and please participate there.
- You have the opportunity to earn 50 points by posting your views or replying to other's views on the Thread on Discussion Board in a timely manner.

- Each Thread will be open for limited time, No more than a week from the time of posting.
- Each student will be able to edit her/his postings, reply to others' postings, but will not be able to delete one.
- Students will not get any credit for an idea that has already been posted by someone else! You cannot just agree or disagree with an issue; you must provide new arguments for or against the issue.

| Rubric or Criteria for Grading Article Analysis  |        |   |   |  |   |
|--|--------|---|---|--|---|
| Criteria   | Points |   | Scale   |  |   |
|  |        | 1. Student exhibits<br>a little level of<br>achievement | 2. Student exhibits a<br>moderate level of<br>achievement | 3. Student<br>exhibits an<br>accomplished<br>level of<br>achievement                       | 4. Student exhibits<br>an exemplary level<br>of achievement                             |
| 1. Writes a<br>summary of the<br>article in own<br>words.  | 24     | Cut and paste   | Summarizes the<br>method of generating<br>the message     | Summarizes<br>the message  | Summarizes the<br>method of<br>generating the<br>message as well as<br>the message      |
| 2. Discusses the<br>consistency of<br>the message in<br>the article with<br>other literature<br>on the topic | 8      | No comparison   | Compares with<br>general<br>understanding                 | Compares with<br>general<br>understanding<br>as well as with<br>one specific<br>literature | Compares with<br>general<br>understanding as<br>well as with two<br>specific literature |
| 3. Discusses how<br>the message in<br>the article can<br>be used by<br>social workers                        | 20     | Discusses the some general use                          | Discusses the use for research                            | Discusses the<br>use for micro<br>and macro<br>practice                                    | Discusses the use<br>for micro and<br>macro practice, and<br>for research               |
| 4.Discusses the<br>implications of<br>the message for<br>social and<br>economic justice                      | 20     | General discussions<br>of some<br>consequences          | Identifies the victims                                    | Discusses the<br>consequences<br>for victims   | Identifies the<br>victims and<br>discusses the<br>consequences for<br>victims           |
| 5. Discusses the<br>implications of<br>the message for<br>specific social<br>policy changes                  | 8      | Makes general<br>recommendations<br>for social policies | Makes specific<br>recommendations for<br>social policies  | Makes specific<br>recommendatio<br>ns for changes<br>in specific<br>policies               | Makes specific<br>recommendations<br>for specific changes<br>in specific policies       |
| 6. The title<br>page with title<br>of topic, your<br>name, course<br>and section<br>number and               | 4      | Two elements are<br>missing                             | One required<br>information is<br>missing                 | All required<br>information is<br>there but not<br>logically<br>arranged                   | All required<br>information has<br>been logically<br>arranged                           |

| course title and date  |     |  |   |  |   |
|--|-----|--|---|--|---|
| 7. Correct grammar   | 4   | Errors in spelling<br>and sentence<br>structure                  | Errors in spelling  | Errors in<br>sentence<br>structure                             | No error  |
| 8. Format and<br>physical<br>appearances<br>meet<br>professional<br>standard | 4   | Three appropriate<br>headings or sub-<br>headings are<br>missing | Two appropriate<br>headings or sub-<br>headings are missing | One<br>appropriate<br>heading or sub-<br>heading is<br>missing | Used appropriate<br>headings and sub-<br>headings |
| 9. Citations<br>(APA style) for<br>factual claims                            | 4   | Two or more<br>citations are<br>missing                          | One citation is<br>missing                                  | Not exactly in APA format                                      | No error in citations                             |
| 10. References<br>(APA style)<br>cover citations                             | 4   | Two or more<br>references are<br>missing                         | One reference is missing                                    | Not exactly in APA format                                      | No error in references                            |
| Total  | 100 |  |   |  |   |

| Criteria   | Weight |   | Sc   | ale   |   |
|--|--------|---|--|---|---|
|  |        | 1. Student exhibits<br>a level of little<br>achievement   | 2. Student exhibits<br>a moderate level<br>of achievement  | 3. Student exhibits<br>an accomplished<br>level of<br>achievement   | 4. Student exhibits<br>an exemplary level<br>of achievement   |
| 1. Treatment of<br>the minority<br>group by the<br>dominant<br>group<br>including<br>patterns of<br>discrimination<br>and<br>government<br>policies<br>affecting the<br>minority<br>group. | 20     | Discusses some<br>elements of<br>treatment of the<br>selected minority<br>group by the<br>dominant group<br>including patterns<br>of discrimination<br>and government<br>policies affecting<br>the minority<br>group. | Discusses some<br>elements of<br>treatment of the<br>selected minority<br>group with<br>appropriate<br>citations and<br>references | Compares some<br>elements of<br>treatment of the<br>selected minority<br>group as<br>opposed to<br>treatment of<br>other groups | Compares some<br>elements of<br>treatment of the<br>selected minority<br>group as opposed<br>to treatment of<br>other groups with<br>appropriate<br>citations and<br>references |
| 2. Special<br>paralanguage<br>or language of<br>the minority<br>group  | 4      | Discusses some<br>special<br>paralanguage or<br>language of the<br>minority group   | Discusses some<br>special<br>paralanguage or<br>language of the<br>minority group<br>with appropriate                              | Compares some<br>special<br>paralanguage or<br>language of the<br>selected minority<br>group                                    | Compares some<br>special<br>paralanguage or<br>language of the<br>selected minority<br>group with   |

| []                            |    |                      | citations and                     |                                   | appropriato                       |
|-------------------------------|----|----------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                               |    |                      | references                        |                                   | appropriate citations and         |
|                               |    |                      | references                        |                                   | references                        |
| 3.Norms and                   | 8  | Discusses some       | Discusses some                    | Compares some                     | Compares some                     |
| values of the                 | 0  | elements of norms    | elements of norms                 | elements of norms                 | elements of norms                 |
| minority group                |    | and values of the    | and values of the                 | and values of the                 | and values of the                 |
| minority group                |    | minority group       | minority group                    | minority group                    | minority group                    |
|                               |    |                      | with appropriate                  | with those of                     | with those of                     |
|                               |    |                      | citations and                     | other groups                      | other groups with                 |
|                               |    |                      | references                        |                                   | appropriate                       |
|                               |    |                      |                                   |                                   | citations and                     |
|                               |    |                      |                                   |                                   | references                        |
| 4. Spiritual                  | 8  | Discusses some       | Discusses some                    | Compares some                     | Compares some                     |
| beliefs of the                |    | elements spiritual   | elements of                       | elements of                       | elements of                       |
| minority group                |    | beliefs of the       | spiritual beliefs of the minority | spiritual beliefs of the minority | spiritual beliefs of the minority |
|                               |    | minority group       | group with                        | group with those                  | group with those                  |
|                               |    |                      | appropriate                       | of other groups                   | of other groups                   |
|                               |    |                      | citations and                     | or other groups                   | with appropriate                  |
|                               |    |                      | references                        |                                   | citations and                     |
|                               |    |                      |                                   |                                   | references                        |
| 5. Traditions                 | 8  | Discusses some       | Discusses some                    | Compares some                     | Compares some                     |
| and lifestyles                |    | elements of          | elements of                       | elements of                       | elements of                       |
| of the minority               |    | traditions and       | traditions and                    | traditions and                    | traditions and                    |
| group                         |    | lifestyles of the    | lifestyles of the                 | lifestyles of the                 | lifestyles of the                 |
|                               |    | minority group       | minority group                    | minority group                    | minority group                    |
|                               |    |                      | with appropriate citations and    | with those of                     | with those of                     |
|                               |    |                      | references                        | other groups                      | other groups with appropriate     |
|                               |    |                      | references                        |                                   | citations and                     |
|                               |    |                      |                                   |                                   | references                        |
| 6. Conclusions                | 8  | Conclusions are not  | Majority of the                   | One or two                        | Conclusions are                   |
| about present                 | -  | related to the       | conclusions are                   | conclusions are                   | related to the facts              |
| day experience                |    | minority group       | not related to the                | not related to the                | presented in the                  |
| of the minority               |    |                      | facts presented in                | facts presented in                | paper                             |
| group.                        |    |                      | the paper                         | the paper                         |                                   |
| 7. Implications               | 12 | Recommendations      | Recommendations                   | Recommendations                   | Recommendations                   |
| for culturally                |    | are not based on     | are based on                      | are based on                      | are based on                      |
| competent                     |    | specific conclusions | specific conclusions for          | specific conclusions for          | specific conclusions for          |
| social work                   |    | conclusions          | one level of SW                   | two levels of SW                  | three or more                     |
| practice –                    |    |                      | practice                          | practice                          | different levels of               |
| Micro, Mezzo,<br>Research and |    |                      |                                   | *                                 | SW Practice                       |
| Education.                    |    |                      |                                   |                                   |                                   |
| 8. The paper is               | 12 | Most materials are   | Materials are                     | Materials are                     | Materials are                     |
| written in own                |    | not in one's own     | paraphrased                       | paraphrased                       | paraphrased                       |
| words under                   |    | sentences            | appropriately                     | appropriately and                 | appropriately,                    |

| appropriate<br>neadings.                 | logically arranged logically arranged                |
|--|--|
| headings                                 |  |
| icadings.                                | and are presented                                    |
|  | under appropriate                                    |
|  | headings and   |
|  | subheadings  |
|  | tle page The title page The title page               |
| 8  | o of these with one of these with title of topic,    |
| of topic, your these missing missing     | g (title of missing (title of your name,             |
| name, course (title of topic, topi       | c, your topic, your course and                       |
| ind section your name, name,             | ourse and name, course and section number            |
| number and course and sectio             | n number section number and course title             |
| course title and section number and co   | urse title and course title and date                 |
| late and course title and                | date) and date)                                      |
| and date)                                |  |
| 0. Correct 4 More than four Three        | or four One or two No spelling or                    |
| grammar spelling or spe                  | ling or spelling or grammatical errors               |
|  | tical errors grammatical errors                      |
| 1. Format 4 Unfastened and no Inapp      | opriately Appropriately Appropriately                |
| and physical cover page fastene          | d together fastened together fastened together       |
| with a                                   | over page without a cover with a cover page          |
| neet                                     | page   |
| professional                             |  |
| tandard                                  |  |
|  | or four in- One or two in-text In-text citations for |
|  | ations for citations for factual claims are          |
|  | claims are factual claims are in APA style           |
|  | APA style not in APA style                           |
|  | e or four One or two References at the               |
| APA style) references at the references  | ces at the references at the end are in APA          |
| cover citations end are not in APA end a | re not in end are not in style and cover             |
| style or citations APA                   | style or APA style or citations                      |
| are left uncovered citation              | ns are left citations are left                       |
|  | overed uncovered                                     |
| Total 100                                |  |

## **Evaluation Procedures:**

Students will be evaluated on the basis of performances in online discussions, assignments, mid-term and final examination. Students will be expected to complete satisfactorily the assigned activities as listed above. Student evaluation will have the following components with the corresponding points:

| 1. Mid-term Examination             | = 100 points |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|
| 2. Final Examination                | = 100 points |
| 3. Article Analyses (50 points X 2) | = 100 points |
| 4. Diversity Paper                  | = 100 points |
| 5. Quizzes                          | = 50 points  |
| 6. Participation                    | = 50 points  |
|                                     |              |

#### Total

## **Performance Standards:**

The final letter grade for each student will be determined on the basis of **all of the above components or the last four components** using the following scale, though **students must score at least 60% in the final test to get a passing grade**:

| 90-100%   | = A |
|-----------|-----|
| 80-89%    | = B |
| 70-79%    | = C |
| 60-69%    | = D |
| Below 60% | = F |

# SPECIAL NEED POLICY (Americans With Disabilities Act)

Students who believe that they may need special accommodations in this class are encouraged to contact the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) Coordinator at 662-254-3446. They should also inform the instructor at the beginning of the course.

# **COURSE ACTIVITIES**

| Date   | Contents   | Reading Assignments:   |
|--------|--|--|
| Week 1 | Review of Course outlinesMajority and Minorities:<br>DefinitionsChallenge ExaminationSyllabus Quiz (Bonus) | SW540 Course outlines  |
| Week 2 | I. Diversity and Social<br>Context<br>Quiz 1 on Required Readings<br>for the week<br>Due on Jan 27, 2013   | <ul> <li>Required Reading:</li> <li>Lum, D., Culturally Competent Practice, Ch. 1 – Culturally<br/>Competent Practice &amp; Ch. 2 – Social Context</li> <li>Appleby, G. A.; Colon, E. &amp; Hamilton, J., Diversity<br/>Oppression and Social Functioning. Chapter 2 -<br/>Culture, Social Class and Social Identity<br/>Development, &amp; Chapter 3 – Ethnic Identity<br/>Development</li> <li>Devore &amp; Schlesinger, Ethnic-Sensitive Social Work Practice<br/>Ch. 2 – The Ethnic Reality</li> <li>Recommended Reading:<br/>Conde, E., &amp; Gorman, D. M. (2009). Krieger's<br/>conceptualization and measurement of discrimination<br/>and internalized oppression in studies of adverse<br/>health outcomes. Geojournal, 74(2), 131-142.<br/>doi:10.1007/s10708-009-9262-0</li> </ul> |

|        |  | <ul> <li>Greif, G. L. (2009). Understanding Older Men And<br/>Their Male Friendships: A Comparison Of African<br/>American And White Men. <i>Journal Of Gerontological</i><br/><i>Social Work</i>, 52(6), 618-632.</li> <li>Doi:10.1080/01634370902914711</li> </ul>  |
|--------|--|---|
|        |  | Vazsonyi, A. T., & Pan, C. (2010). Entry Risk Into The<br>Juvenile Justice System: African American, American<br>Indian, Asian American, European American, And<br>Hispanic Children And Adolescents. <i>Journal Of Child</i><br><i>Psychology &amp; Psychiatry</i> , <i>51</i> (6), 668-678.<br>Doi:10.1111/J.1469-7610.2010.02231.X |
|        |  | Bandyopadhyay, S. K., & Pardasani, M. (2011). Do<br>Quality Perceptions Of Health And Social Services<br>Vary For Different Ethnic Groups? An Empirical<br>Investigation. <i>International Journal Of Nonprofit &amp;</i><br><i>Voluntary Sector Marketing</i> , <i>16</i> (1), 99-114.<br>Doi:10.1002/Nvsm.404                       |
| Week 3 | II. Social and Economic Justice<br>Issues                              | <b>Required Reading:</b><br>Lum, D., <i>Culturally Competent Practice, Ch.</i> 3 – Human  |
|        | Quiz 2 on Required Readings<br>for the week<br>Due on February 3, 2013 | Rights and Social and Economic Justice<br>Appleby, G. A.; Colon, E. & Hamilton, J., <i>Diversity</i><br><i>Oppression and Social Functioning</i> . Chapter 5 –<br>Dynamics of Oppression and Discrimination, &<br>Chapter 4 – Risk and Resilience: Impact of Early<br>Trauma on Psychological and Physiological<br>Functioning        |
|        |  | Devore & Schlesinger, <i>Ethnic-Sensitive Social Work</i><br><i>Practice</i> , Ch.12 - Ehnic-Sensitive Practice in the Public<br>Sector: From AFDC to TANF  |
|        |  | Recommended Reading:<br>Burnes, T. R., & Ross, K. L. (2010). Applying Social<br>Justice to Oppression and Marginalization in Group<br>Process: Interventions and Strategies for Group<br>Counselors. <i>Journal For Specialists In Group Work</i> ,<br><i>35</i> (2), 169-176. doi:10.1080/01933921003706014                          |
|        |  | Coussée, F., Roets, G., & De Bie, M. (2009).<br>Empowering the powerful: Challenging hidden<br>processes of marginalization in youth work policy and<br>practice in Belgium. <i>Critical Social Policy</i> , 29(3),   |

|         |   | 421-442.  |
|---------|---|---|
|         |   | 421-442.  |
|         |   | Lynam, M., & Cowley, S. (2007). Understanding<br>marginalization as a social determinant of health.<br><i>Critical Public Health</i> , <i>17</i> (2), 137-149.<br>doi:10.1080/09581590601045907                                   |
| Weeks 4 | III. Framework for Cultural   | Required Reading:   |
| and 5   | Competence<br>Analysis of Journal Article 1                             | Lum, D., <i>Culturally Competent Practice, Ch.</i> 5 –<br>Cultural Awareness, Ch. 6 – Knowledge Acquisition<br>& Ch. 7 – Skill Development  |
|         |   |   |
|         | Due February 10, 2013   | Devore & Schlesinger, Ethnic- Sensitive Social Work   |
|         | Quiz 3 on Required Readings<br>for the week<br>Due on February 17, 2013 | <i>Practice</i> , Ch. 5 – Approaches to Social Work Practice<br>and the Ethnic Reality, & Ch. 6 – Assumptions and<br>Principles for Ethnic-Sensitive Practice   |
|         |   | Appleby, G. A.; Colon, E. & Hamilton, J., <i>Diversity</i><br><i>Oppression and Social Functioning</i> . Chapter 1 –<br>Framework for Practice with Diverse and Oppressed<br>Clients  |
|         |   | Balcazar, F. E., Suarez-Balcazar, Y., & Taylor-Ritzler,<br>T. (2009). Cultural competence: Development of a<br>conceptual framework. <i>Disability &amp; Rehabilitation</i> ,<br>31(14), 1153-1160. doi:10.1080/09638280902773752 |
|         |   | Collins, S., & Arthur, N. (2010). Culture-infused<br>counseling: A model for developing multicultural<br>competence. <i>Counseling Psychology Quarterly</i> , <i>23</i> (2),<br>217-233. doi:10.1080/09515071003798212            |
|         |   | Jenks, A. (2011). From 'Lists of Traits' to 'Open-<br>Mindedness': Emerging Issues in Cultural Competence<br>Education. <i>Culture, Medicine &amp; Psychiatry</i> , <i>35</i> (2),<br>209-235. doi:10.1007/s11013-011-9212-4      |
| Week 6  | IV. Social Work Practice with   | Required Reading:   |
|         | First Nation People   |   |
|         |   | Lum, D., <i>Culturally Competent Practice</i> , ch. 8 –<br>Cultural Competence with First Nation People   |
|         |   | Appleby, G. A.; Colon, E. & Hamilton, J., <i>Diversity</i><br><i>Oppression and Social Functioning</i> . Chapter 9 –<br>Native Americans  |
|         |   | Recommended Reading:  |

|        |   | Dahre, U. (2010). There are no such things as universal<br>human rights - on the predicament of indigenous<br>peoples, for example. <i>International Journal Of Human</i><br><i>Rights</i> , <i>14</i> (5), 641-657.<br>doi:10.1080/13642980902920727<br>www.choctaw.org  |
|--------|---|---|
| Week 7 | V. Social Work Practice with                      | Required Reading:   |
|        | European Americans                                | 1 0   |
|        | -   | Lum, D., <i>Culturally Competent Practice</i> , ch. 9 –<br>Cultural Competence with European Americans  |
| Week 8 | MID-SEMESTER<br>EXAMINATION                       |   |
| Week 9 | V. Social Work Practice with<br>African Americans | <ul> <li>Required Reading:</li> <li>Lum, D., <i>Culturally Competent Practice</i>, ch. 10 –<br/>Cultural Competence with African Americans</li> <li>Appleby, G. A.; Colon, E. &amp; Hamilton, J., <i>Diversity</i><br/><i>Oppression and Social Functioning</i>. Chapter 6 –<br/>African Americans: Consequences of Discrimination</li> <li>Recommended Reading:</li> <li>Gilbert, D. J., Harvey, A. R., &amp; Belgrave, F. Z. (2009).<br/>Advancing The Africentric Paradigm Shift Discourse:<br/>Building Toward Evidence-Based Africentric<br/>Interventions In Social Work Practice With African<br/>Americans. <i>Social Work</i>, <i>54</i>(3), 243-252.</li> </ul> |
|        |   | <ul> <li>Bennett Jr., M. (2007). Racial Socialization And Ethnic<br/>Identity: Do They Offer Protection Against Problem<br/>Behaviors For African American Youth?. <i>Journal Of</i><br/><i>Human Behavior In The Social Environment</i>, 15(2/3),<br/>137-161. Doi:10.1300/J137v15n02_09</li> <li>The Southern Rural Black Women's Initiative for<br/>Economic and Social Justice. (2007). "The rain don't<br/>fall to the ground her": The status of Human rights for<br/>southern rural women. Jackson, MS: Children's<br/>Defense Fund. Southern Pagingel Office.</li> </ul>  |
| Week   | VI. Social Work Practice with                     | Defense Fund, Southern Regional Office Required Reading:  |
| 10     | Latino/Latina Americans                           | Lum, D., <i>Culturally Competent Practice</i> , ch. 11 –  |
| IV     | Lumo, Luma Americano                              | Loui, D., Canarany Competent Fuence, OI. 11   |

|          |  | Cultural Competence with Latino Americans  |
|----------|--|--|
|          | Analysis of Journal Article 2                        | Canarar Competence with Latino Americans   |
|          | Due on March 17, 2013<br>Quiz 4 on Required Readings | Appleby, G. A.; Colon, E. & Hamilton, J., <i>Diversity</i><br><i>Oppression and Social Functioning</i> . Chapter 8 – A<br>Multi-Diversity Perspective on Latinos   |
|          | for the week<br>Due on March 31, 2013                | Recommended Reading:<br>Dunham, R., & Wilson, G. (2007). Race, Within-Family<br>Social Capital, And School Dropout: An Analysis Of<br>Whites, Blacks, Hispanics, And Asians. <i>Sociological</i><br><i>Spectrum</i> , 27(2), 207-221.<br>Doi:10.1080/02732170601123435 |
|          |  | <ul> <li>Furman, R., Negi, N., Iwamoto, D., Rowan, D.,</li> <li>Shukraft, A., &amp; Gragg, J. (2009). Social Work Practice</li> <li>With Latinos: Key Issues For Social Workers. <i>Social</i></li> <li><i>Work</i>, <i>54</i>(2), 167-174.</li> </ul>                 |
|          |  | Weaver, C. N. (2011). Hispanic Prejudice In The United<br>States. <i>Journal Of Applied Social Psychology</i> , <i>41</i> (11),<br>2723-2738. Doi:10.1111/J.1559-1816.2011.00836.X   |
| Week     | VII. Social Work Practice                            | Dequired Deading:  |
| 11 vveek | with Asian Americans                                 | Required Reading:<br>Lum, D., <i>Culturally Competent Practice</i> , ch. 12 –<br>Culturally Competent Practice with Asian Americans<br>Appleby, G. A.; Colon, E. & Hamilton, J., <i>Diversity</i><br><i>Oppression and Social Functioning</i> . Chapter 10 –           |
|          |  | Asian Americans  |
|          |  | Recommended Reading:   |
|          |  | Ngo, B. (2006). Learning From The Margins: The Education Of Southeast And South Asian Americans In Context. <i>Race, Ethnicity &amp; Education</i> , 9(1), 51-65. Doi:10.1080/13613320500490721  |
|          |  | Chung, I.W. (2006). A cultural perspective on emotions<br>and behavior: An empathic pathway to examine<br>intergenerational conflicts in Chinese immigrant<br>families. <i>Families in Society</i> , 87(3), 367-376.   |
|          |  | Okazaki, S., & Saw, A. (2011). Culture In Asian<br>American Community Psychology: Beyond The East-<br>West Binary. <i>American Journal Of Community</i>  |

|            |  | <i>Psychology</i> , 47(1/2), 144-156. Doi:10.1007/S10464-   |
|------------|--|---|
| Week<br>12 | VIII. Social Work Practice<br>with Muslim Americans                  | 010-9368-Z<br><b>Required Reading:</b><br>Lum, D., <i>Culturally Competent Practice</i> , ch. 13 –<br>Cultural Competence with Muslim Americans.  |
|            | Quiz 5 on Required Readings<br>for the week<br>Due on April 14, 2013 | <ul> <li>Bushfield, S., &amp; Fitzpatrick, T. R. (2010). Therapeutic<br/>Interventions With Immigrant Muslim Families In The<br/>United States. <i>Journal Of Religion &amp; Spirituality In</i><br/><i>Social Work</i>, 29(2): 165-179.</li> <li>Doi:10.1080/15426431003708311</li> </ul>                    |
|            |  | Graham, J. R., Bradshaw, C., & Trew, J. L. (2009).<br>Adapting Social Work in Working with Muslim<br>Clients. Social Work Education, 28(5), 544-561.<br>doi:10.1080/02615470802400729   |
|            |  | Graham, J. R., Bradshaw, C., & Trew, J. L. (2009).<br>Addressing Cultural Barriers with Muslim Clients: An<br>Agency Perspective. Administration In Social Work,<br>33(4), 387-406. doi:10.1080/03643100903172950   |
|            |  | <b>Recommended Reading:</b><br>Abu-Ras, W., & Laird, L. (2011). How Muslim and<br>Non-Muslim Chaplains Serve Muslim Patients? Does<br>the Interfaith Chaplaincy Model have Room for<br>Muslims' Experiences? <i>Journal Of Religion &amp; Health</i> ,<br><i>50</i> (1), 46-61. doi:10.1007/s10943-010-9357-4 |
|            |  | Malik, M. (2009). Anti-Muslim Prejudice in the West,<br>Past and Present: An introduction. <i>Patterns Of</i><br><i>Prejudice</i> , <i>43</i> (3/4), 207-212.<br>doi:10.1080/00313220903109144  |
|            |  | Bloul, R. D. (2008). Anti-discrimination Laws,<br>Islamophobia, and Ethnicization of Muslim Identities<br>in Europe and Australia. <i>Journal Of Muslim Minority</i><br><i>Affairs</i> , 28(1), 7-25. doi:10.1080/13602000802011036   |
| Week<br>13 | IX. Social Work Practice with<br>Lesbian, Gay and Bisexual<br>People | <b>Required Reading:</b><br>Lum, D., <i>Culturally Competent Practice</i> , ch. 15 –<br>Cultural Competence with Gay and Lesbian Persons of<br>Color  |
|            |  | Appleby, G. A.; Colon, E. & Hamilton, J., <i>Diversity</i><br><i>Oppression and Social Functioning</i> . Chapter 11 –   |

|            | Diversity Paper Due on April 21, 2013                           | Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender People   |
|------------|---|--|
|            |   | <b>Recommended Reading:</b><br>Needham, B. L., & Austin, E. L. (2010). Sexual<br>Orientation, Parental Support, and Health During the<br>Transition to Young Adulthood. <i>Journal Of Youth &amp;</i><br><i>Adolescence</i> , <i>39</i> (10), 1189-1198. doi:10.1007/s10964-<br>010-9533-6   |
|            |   | Roseborough, D. (2006). Coming out stories framed as faith narratives, or stories of spiritual growth. <i>Pastoral Psychology</i> , <i>55</i> (1), 47-59. doi:10.1007/s11089-006-0031-4  |
|            |   | Stotzer, R. (2009). Straight Allies: Supportive Attitudes<br>Toward Lesbians, Gay Men, and Bisexuals in a<br>College Sample. <i>Sex Roles</i> , <i>60</i> (1/2), 67-80.<br>doi:10.1007/s11199-008-9508-1   |
| Week       | X. Social Work Practice with                                    | Required Reading:  |
| 14         | People with Disabilities  | Lum, D., <i>Culturally Competent Practice</i> , ch. 16 –<br>Cultural Competence with Persons with Disabilities<br>Appleby, G. A.; Colon, E. & Hamilton, J., <i>Diversity</i>   |
|            |   | <i>Oppression and Social Functioning</i> . Chapter 12 –<br>Ableism   |
|            |   | Guscia, R., Harries, J., Kirby, N., Nettelbeck, T., &<br>Taplin, J. (2006). Construct and criterion validities of<br>the Service Need Assessment Profile (SNAP): A<br>measure of support for people with disabilities.<br><i>Journal Of Intellectual &amp; Developmental Disability</i> ,<br><i>31</i> (3), 148-155. doi:10.1080/13668250600876442                               |
|            |   | Salvador-Carulla, L. L., Poole, M. M., Gonzalez-<br>Caballero, J. L., Romero, C. C., Salinas, J. A., &<br>Lagares-Franco, C. M. (2006). Development and<br>usefulness of an instrument for the standard<br>description and comparison of services for disabilities<br>(DESDE). <i>Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica</i> , <i>114</i> 19-28.<br>doi:10.1111/j.1600-0447.2006.00916.x |
| Week<br>15 | XI. Social Work Practice with<br>Refugees and New<br>Immigrants | Required Reading:<br>Devore & Schlesinger, <i>Ethnic-Sensitive Social Work</i><br><i>Practice</i> , ch. 10 – Ethnic Sensitive Practice with<br>Refugees and New Immigrants   |

|            |   | Appleby, G. A.; Colon, E. & Hamilton, J., <i>Diversity</i><br><i>Oppression and Social Functioning</i> . Chapter 14 –<br>Social Work Practice with Immigrants  |
|------------|---|--|
|            |   | Shandy, D.J. & Fennelly, K. (2006). A comparison of<br>the integration experiences of two African immigrant<br>populations in a rural community. <i>Journal of</i><br><i>Spirituality in Social Work</i> , 25(1), 23-46.                                   |
|            |   | Bushfield, S., & Fitzpatrick, T. R. (2010). Therapeutic<br>Interventions With Immigrant Muslim Families In The<br>United States. <i>Journal Of Religion &amp; Spirituality In</i><br><i>Social Work</i> , 29(2), 165-179.<br>Doi:10.1080/15426431003708311 |
| Week<br>16 | <b>Final Examination</b> (Covering<br>everything studied for the<br>course) |  |

#### **Recommended Additional Readings**

- Armstrong, S. M. (2011). Encouraging conversations about culture: Supporting culturally responsive family dispute resolution. *Journal Of Family Studies*, *17*(3), 233-248.
- Balcazar, F. E., Suarez-Balcazar, Y., & Taylor-Ritzler, T. (2009). Cultural competence: Development of a conceptual framework. *Disability & Rehabilitation*, 31(14), 1153-1160. doi:10.1080/09638280902773752
- Banks, M. E. (2008). Women with Disabilities: Cultural competence in rehabilitation psychology. *Disability & Rehabilitation*, 30(3), 184-190. doi:10.1080/09638280701532243
- Burlingame, G. M., & Beecher, M. E. (2008). New directions and resources in group psychotherapy: introduction to the issue. *Journal Of Clinical Psychology*, 64(11), 1197-1205. doi:10.1002/jclp.20534
- Collins, S., & Arthur, N. (2010). Culture-infused counseling: A fresh look at a classic framework of multicultural counseling competencies. *Counseling Psychology Quarterly*, 23(2), 203-216. doi:10.1080/09515071003798204

- Collins, S., & Arthur, N. (2010). Culture-infused counseling: A model for developing multicultural competence. *Counseling Psychology Quarterly*, 23(2), 217-233. doi:10.1080/09515071003798212
- Cunningham, P. B., Foster, S. L., & Warner, S. E. (2010). Culturally relevant familybased treatment for adolescent delinquency and substance abuse: understanding within-session processes. *Journal Of Clinical Psychology*, *66*(8), 830-846.
- Deakins, E. (2009). Helping students value cultural diversity through research-based teaching. *Higher Education Research & Development*, 28(2), 209-226. doi:10.1080/07294360902725074
- Dettlaff, A. J., & Fong, R. (2011). Conducting Culturally Competent Evaluations of Child Welfare Programs and Practices. *Child Welfare*, *90*(2), 49-68.
- Everett, J.E., Homestead, K. & Drisko, J. (2007). Frontline worker perspective of the empowerment process in community-based agencies. *Social Work*, 52(2), 161-170.
- Ford, D. Y., & Whiting, G. W. (2008). Cultural Competence: Preparing Gifted Students for a Diverse Society. *Roeper Review*, 30(2), 104-110. doi:10.1080/02783190801955087
- Freire, P. (1971). Pedagogy of the oppressed. New York: Herder & Herder.
- Glosoff, H. L., & Durham, J. C. (2010). Using Supervision to Prepare Social Justice Counseling Advocates. *Counselor Education & Supervision*, *50*(2), 116-129.
- Guy-Walls, P. (2007). Exploring Cultural Competence Practice In Undergraduate Social Work Education. *Education*, *127*(4), 569-580.
- Hess, D. J., Lanig, H., & Vaughan, W. (2007). Part III: Creating Multicultural Classrooms: Educating for Equity and Social Justice: A Conceptual Model for Cultural Engagement. *Multicultural Perspectives*, 9(1), 32-39. doi:10.1080/15210960701334037
- Hogan-Garcia, M. (2012). Four skills of cultural diversity competence: A process of understanding and practice (4<sup>th</sup> ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Brooks/Cole.

- Hoop, J. G., DiPasquale, T., Hernandez, J. M., & Roberts, L. (2008). Ethics and Culture in Mental Health Care. *Ethics & Behavior*, 18(4), 353-372. doi:10.1080/10508420701713048
- Jenks, A. (2011). From 'Lists of Traits' to 'Open-Mindedness': Emerging Issues in Cultural Competence Education. *Culture, Medicine & Psychiatry*, 35(2), 209-235. doi:10.1007/s11013-011-9212-4
- Lewis, A., Bethea, J., & Hurley, J. (2009). Integrating cultural competency in rehabilitation curricula in the new millennium: Keeping it simple. *Disability & Rehabilitation*, 31(14), 1161-1169. doi:10.1080/09638280902773760
- Nelson, J. A., Bustamante, R. M., Wilson, E. D., & Onwuegbuzie, A. J. (2008). The School-Wide Cultural Competence Observation Checklist for School Counselors: An Exploratory Factor Analysis. *Professional School Counseling*, 11(4), 207-217.
- Ortega, R. M., & Coulborn, K. (2011). Training Child Welfare Workers from an Intersectional Cultural Humility Perspective: A Paradigm Shift. *Child Welfare*, 90(5), 27-49.
- Pecukonis, E., Doyle, O., & Bliss, D. (2008). Reducing barriers to interprofessional training: Promoting interprofessional cultural competence. *Journal Of Interprofessional Care*, 22(4), 417-428. doi:10.1080/13561820802190442
- Reich, S. M., & Reich, J. A. (2006). Cultural Competence in Interdisciplinary Collaborations: A Method for Respecting Diversity in Research Partnerships. *American Journal Of Community Psychology*, 38(1/2), 51-62. doi:10.1007/s10464-006-9064-1
- Seeleman, C., Suurmond, J., & Stronks, K. (2009). Cultural competence: a conceptual framework for teaching and learning. *Medical Education*, 43(3), 229-237. doi:10.1111/j.1365-2923.2008.03269.x
- Sirin, S. R., Rogers-Sirin, L., & Collins, B. A. (2010). A measure of cultural competence as an ethical responsibility: Quick-Racial and Ethical Sensitivity Test. *Journal Of Moral Education*, 39(1), 49-64. doi:10.1080/03057240903528675

- Suarez-Balcazar, Y., Balcazar, F., Taylor-Ritzler, T., Portillo, N., Rodakowsk, J., Garcia-Ramirez, M., & Willis, C. (2011). Development and Validation of the Cultural Competence Assessment Instrument: A Factorial Analysis. *Journal Of Rehabilitation*, 77(1), 4-13.
- The Southern Rural Black Women's Initiative for Economic and Social Justice. (2007). *"The rain don't fall to the ground her": The status of Human rights for southern rural women.* Jackson, MS: Children's Defense Fund, Southern Regional Office.
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration on Aging (2008). Older Americans 2008: Key Indicators of Well Being. <u>www.agingstats.gov</u>.
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration on Aging (2008). Data Sources on Older Americans 2006. <u>www.agingstats.gov</u>.
- Wallace, E. A., & Duffy, F. (2010). Cultural Competency Training and Performance Measures to Reduce Racial Disparities in Health Care Quality. *Annals Of Internal Medicine*, 152(10), 685-687.
- Whaley, A. L. (2008). Cultural sensitivity and cultural competence: toward clarity of definitions in cross-cultural counselling and psychotherapy. *Counselling Psychology Quarterly*, 21(3), 215-222. doi:10.1080/09515070802334781